

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2015 to 2016

### Referrals by Gender

Gender	2015		2016		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	1,325	32%	1,108	30.2%	-217	-16.4%
Male	2,754	68%	2,566	69.8%	-188	-6.8%
Total	4,079	100%	3,674	100.0%	-405	-9.9%

### Referrals by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015		2016		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	1,678	41.1%	1,491	40.6%	-187	-11.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	355	8.7%	291	7.9%	-64	-18.0%
Caucasian	1,299	31.8%	1,228	33.4%	-71	-5.5%
Hispanic	545	13.4%	517	14.1%	-28	-5.1%
Native American	137	3.4%	112	3.0%	-25	-18.2%
Other/Unknown	65	1.6%	35	1.0%	-30	-46.2%
Total	4,079	100.0%	3,674	100.0%	-405	-9.9%

### Filings by Gender

Gender	2015		2016		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	408	25.8%	300	24.2%	-108	-26.5%
Male	1,172	74.2%	942	75.8%	-230	-19.6%
Total	1,580	100.0%	1,242	100.0%	-338	-21.4%

### Filings by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015		2016		Difference	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	862	54.6%	635	51.1%	-227	-26.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	120	7.6%	106	8.5%	-14	-11.7%
Caucasian	334	21.1%	254	20.5%	-80	-24.0%
Hispanic	195	12.3%	186	15.0%	-9	-4.6%
Native American	65	4.1%	57	4.6%	-8	-12.3%
Other/Unknown	4	0.3%	4	0.3%	0	
Total	1,580	100.0%	1,242	100.0%	-338	-21.4%

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2015 to 2016

### Referrals by Most Serious Offense Level

Offense Level	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
Felony	1,079	1,111	32	3.0%
Gross Misd/Misdemeanor	2,927	2,544	-383	-13.1%
Other Violation	73	19	-54	-74.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,079</b>	<b>3,674</b>	<b>-405</b>	<b>-9.9%</b>

### Referrals by Offense Type

Offense Type	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
Domestic Violence	591	500	-91	-15.4%
Drug/Alcohol	338	322	-16	-4.7%
Other	448	367	-81	-18.1%
Person	757	779	22	2.9%
Property	1,729	1,489	-240	-13.9%
Sex	215	215	0	0.0%
Unknown	1	2	1	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,079</b>	<b>3,674</b>	<b>-405</b>	<b>-9.9%</b>

### Filings by Most Serious Offense Level

Offense Level	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
Felony	728	676	-52	-7.1%
Gross Misd/Misdemeanor	844	561	-283	-33.5%
Other Violation	8	5	-3	-37.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>-338</b>	<b>-21.4%</b>

### Filings by Offense Type

Offense Type	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
Domestic Violence	162	82	-80	-49.4%
Drug/Alcohol	79	61	-18	-22.8%
Other	147	144	-3	-2.0%
Person	416	385	-31	-7.5%
Property	697	525	-172	-24.7%
Sex	79	42	-37	-46.8%
Unknown	0	3	3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>-338</b>	<b>-21.4%</b>

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2015\* and 2016 through

### School-Related Referrals\*\*

Race/Ethnicity	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
African American		153		
Asian/Pacific Islander		33		
Caucasian		134		
Hispanic		63		
Native American		10		
Other/Unknown		2		
<b>Total</b>		395		

### School-Related Referrals by Offense Type

Offense Type	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
Domestic Violence		4		
Drug/Alcohol		85		
Other		64		
Person		140		
Property		100		
Sex		2		
Unknown		0		
<b>Total</b>		395		

### Diversion Referrals by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Calendar Year		Percentage	
	2015	2016	2015	2016
African American	634	460	31.4%	32.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	195	138	9.6%	9.6%
Caucasian	803	577	39.7%	40.1%
Hispanic	299	212	14.8%	14.7%
Native American	51	36	2.5%	2.5%
Other/Unknown	40	16	2.0%	1.1%
<b>Total</b>	2,022	1,439	100.0%	100.0%

\*Early 2015 data not available

\*\*The incident occurred on school property or at a school sanctioned event, or if the report was initiated by a school official.

# King County Juvenile Justice Statistics

## Comparison of 2015 and 2016

### Alternatives to Secure Detention (ASD)

Measure	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
Admissions	455	373	-82	-18.0%
Average Length of Stay	18.95	23.20	4.25	22.5%
Average Daily Population	23.0	22.9	-0.1	-0.4%

### ASD Average Daily Population by Gender

Gender	2015		2016	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	4.4	19.3%	5.4	23.8%
Male	18.6	80.7%	17.5	76.2%
Total	23.0	100.0%	22.9	100.0%

### ASD Average Daily Population by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015		2016	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	13.8	60.1%	10.8	47.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.9	8.4%	2.2	9.5%
Caucasian	2.9	12.5%	4.4	19.1%
Hispanic	3.4	14.8%	4.7	20.6%
Native American	1.0	4.1%	0.8	3.4%
Other/Unknown	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
Total	23.0	100.0%	22.9	100.0%

## King County Juvenile Justice Statistics Comparison of 2015 and 2016

### Secure Detention

Measure	Calendar Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	Number	Percentage
Admissions	1,815	1,446	-369	-20.3%
Average Length of Stay	13.00	14.63	1.6	12.5%
Average Daily Population	60.6	51.1	-9.5	-15.7%

### Secure Detention Average Daily Population by Gender

Gender	2015		2016	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Female	9.3	15.4%	8.7	17.0%
Male	51.3	84.6%	42.4	83.0%
Total	60.6	100.0%	51.1	100.0%

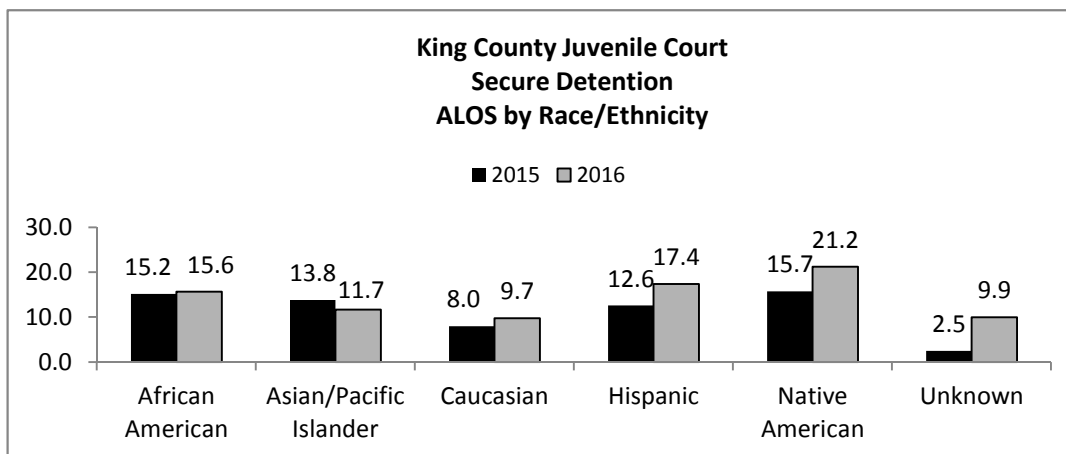
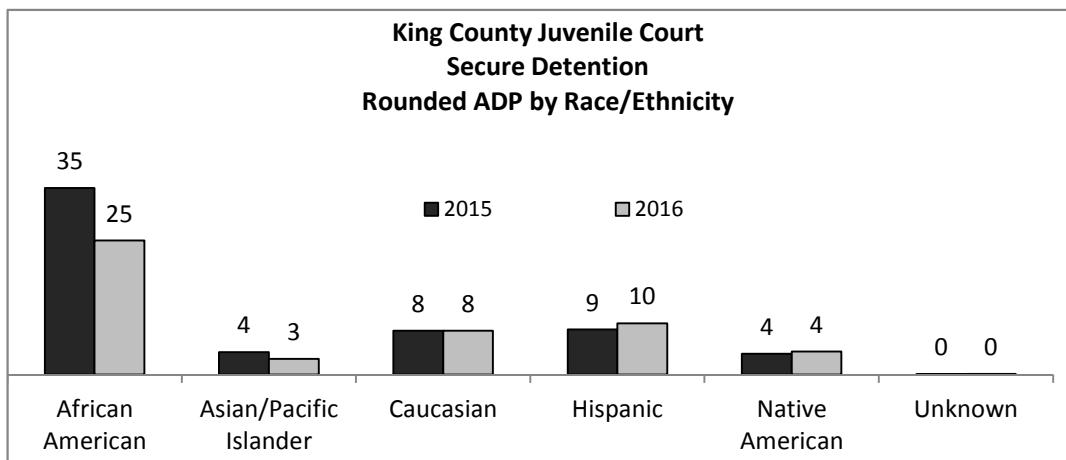
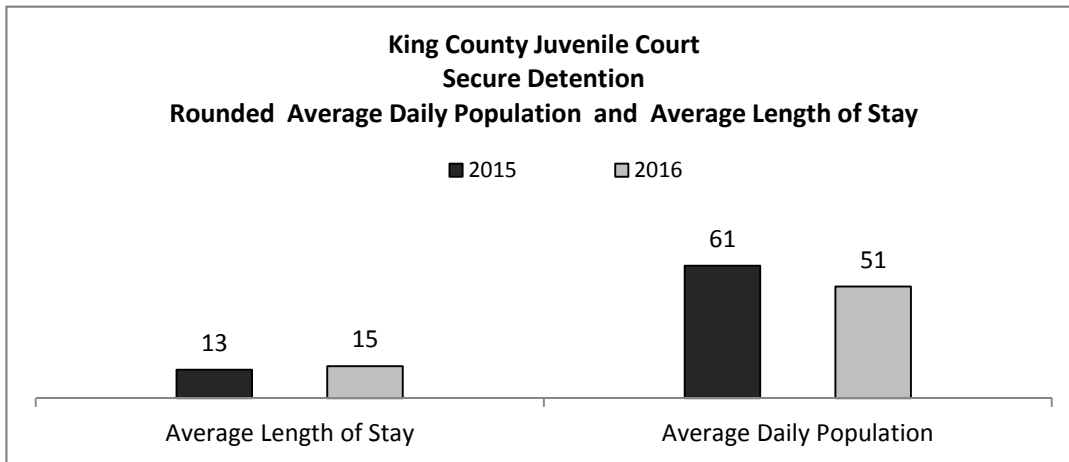
### Secure Detention Average Daily Population by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015		2016	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	35.5	58.5%	25.5	49.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.3	7.1%	3.0	5.8%
Caucasian	8.3	13.7%	8.3	16.3%
Hispanic	8.6	14.1%	9.8	19.1%
Native American	4.0	6.5%	4.4	8.6%
Other/Unknown	0.0	0.0%	0.1	0.3%
Total	60.6	100.0%	51.1	100.0%

## King County Population Youth Ages 10 to 17

Race/Ethnicity	2010		2015	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
African American	17,362	9.6%	18,828	10.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	30,193	16.8%	35,406	19.1%
Caucasian	107,545	59.7%	102,874	55.5%
Hispanic	22,966	12.8%	26,408	14.3%
Native American	1,956	1.1%	1,697	0.9%
Other/Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	180,022	100.0%	185,213	100.0%

Note: 2010 and 2015 updated figures are from National Center for Health Statistics Bridged-race estimates of the July 1, 2010 - July 1, 2015, U.S. resident population by county, single-year of age, sex, race and Hispanic origin. [2010 and 2015 Released June 28, 2016]



Prepared by: Elizabeth Haumann, M.A., Juvenile Justice Research and Evaluation Analyst  
King County Office of Performance, Strategy and Budget

## King County Secure Juvenile Detention Comparison of 2015 and 2016

	Admissions				Average Length of Stay				Average Daily Population			
	Year		Difference		Year		Difference		Year		Difference	
	2015	2016	#	%	2015	2016	#	%	2015	2016	#	%
<b>Adult<sup>1,2</sup></b>												
<b>Person Crimes - Felony<sup>1</sup></b>	300	299	-1	-0.3%	29.34	29.54	0.20	0.7%	22.4	21.2	-1.2	-5.5%
<b>Person Crimes - Misdemeanor<sup>1,3</sup></b>	241	184	-57	-23.7%	4.38	5.53	1.15	26.4%	2.9	2.7	-0.2	-6.7%
<b>Property Crimes - Felony<sup>1,4</sup></b>	210	165	-45	-21.4%	13.39	14.20	0.81	6.1%	7.4	5.8	-1.6	-22.2%
<b>Property Crimes - Misdemeanor<sup>1,5</sup></b>	128	69	-59	-46.1%	6.48	10.24	3.76	58.0%	2.3	1.7	-0.5	-23.4%
<b>Drugs/Alcohol Crimes - Felony<sup>1</sup></b>	15	13	-2	-13.3%	9.83	19.63	9.79	99.6%	0.4	0.6	0.2	39.0%
<b>Drugs/Alcohol Crimes - Misdemeanor<sup>1,6</sup></b>	7	5	-2	-28.6%	3.02	5.91	2.89	95.6%	0.1	0.1	0.0	39.3%
<b>BECCA Contempts/Dependency<sup>1</sup></b>	149	133	-16	-10.7%	2.09	3.09	1.00	47.6%	0.9	1.1	0.3	31.4%
<b>Other (JRA, Contracts, Dist./Muni. Court)<sup>1</sup></b>	102	85	-17	-16.7%	4.29	5.87	1.59	37.0%	1.2	1.2	0.0	2.6%
<b>Offender Warrants<sup>1</sup></b>	238	184	-54	-22.7%	17.19	16.09	-1.10	-6.4%	10.2	6.9	-3.3	-32.2%
<b>Offender Probation Violations<sup>1,7,9</sup></b>	377	273	-104	-27.6%	10.93	11.79	0.86	7.9%	11.2	8.5	-2.7	-24.1%
<b>Court Ordered Detention at Sentencing<sup>1</sup></b>	21	13	-8	-38.1%	14.32	25.10	10.78	75.3%	0.8	0.9	0.1	10.8%
<b>Drug Court<sup>1,10</sup></b>	27	23	-4	-14.8%	12.38	9.14	-3.24	-26.1%	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-57.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>-369</b>	<b>-20.3%</b>	<b>13.00</b>	<b>14.63</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>-15.7%</b>

<sup>1</sup>JDAI Categories correspond to the category of the youth at the time of admission to detention.

<sup>2</sup>Adult is not applicable to King County Juvenile Detention.

<sup>3</sup>Person Crimes - Misdemeanor includes violations, etc.

<sup>4</sup>Property Crimes - Felony includes both property and other offenses.

<sup>5</sup>Property Crimes - Misdemeanor includes both property and other offenses, as well as violations, etc.

<sup>6</sup>Drugs/Alcohol Crimes - Misdemeanor includes violations, etc.

<sup>7</sup>Offender Probation Violations includes both offender probation violation warrants and offender probation violation sentences.

<sup>8</sup>ALOS is calculated from the time of admission to the time of release or the end of the reporting period.

<sup>9</sup>Includes Deferred status.

<sup>10</sup>Drug Court - includes detention related to drug court hearings and sanctions for youth who have opted into the program.

\* King County Juvenile Court transferred from one data system (JJWEB) to another (JIMS) on 5/12/2012. Data transition has presented some problems (i.e. new queries had to be developed, inherent issues in data migration, differences in the capture and storage of detention data). On 12/12/2012 a fix was put in place to resolve some of the issues with the detention data. The Juvenile Justice Research & Evaluation Analyst is continuing to work with IT to improve the data reporting.